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Prospective Plantings

201-3

Crop Reporting Board
Statistical Reporting Service

United States Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250

COMPLETED 21

RELEASED: February 15, 1985
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For Subscribers of "CROP PRODUCTION"

ORIGINAL

HIGHLIGHTS

CORN: Growers intend to plant 82.0 million acres (33.2 million hectares) in 1985, up 2 percent from last year and 36 percent above the PIK-reduced 1983 acreage.

SOYBEAN: Prospective plantings, at 64.4 million acres (26.0 million hectares), are down 5 percent from 1984 but 1 percent above 1983.

SORGHUM intended for all purposes, at 17.9 million acres (7.24 million hectares), is up 4 percent from a year earlier and up 51 percent from the PIK-reduced acreage of 1983.

BARLEY: Acreage in 1985 is expected to total 12.4 million acres (5.01 million hectares), up 4 percent from 1984 and 19 percent more than 1983.

OATS: Producers intend to plant 12.9 million acres (5.24 million hectares) in 1985, up 5 percent from last year but down 36 percent from 1983.

ALL COTTON prospective plantings total 11.0 million acres (4.43 million hectares), 2 percent below 1984 but 38 percent above 1983.

DURUM WHEAT: Acreage is expected to total 3.53 million acres (1.43 million hectares), up 8 percent from 1984.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT: Intentions total 13.5 million acres (5.47 million hectares), up 8 percent from last year.

ALL RICE: Intended acreage for 1985 is 2.47 million acres (999 thousand hectares), down 12 percent from 1984 but 13 percent above 1983.

PEANUT producers intend to plant 1.54 million acres (622 thousand hectares), down 2 percent from last year but 9 percent above 1983.

ALL TOBACCO growers intend to harvest 715 thousand acres (289 thousand hectares) in 1985, 10 percent less than in 1984 and down 9 percent from 1983.

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* This report is based on voluntary responses from about 45,000 growers. *
* Questionnaires were mailed in late January and returns received prior *
* to February 8 were included in the summary. The survey was conducted *
* during the sign up period for the 1985 acreage reduction program. *
* Program sign up extends through March 1. *
* *
* The report is intended to assist producers in formulating their acre- *
* age plans for 1985. Actual acreage planted may vary from intentions *
* because of the 1985 farm programs, the effect of weather, availability *
* of production inputs and changes in market conditions prior to *
* planting. *
* *
* Sugarbeet planting intentions are not shown in this publication due to *
* indefinite contract plans which made the collection of data impossible.*
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For Information Call: (202) 447-2127

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PROSPECTIVE ACREAGES OF FEED GRAINS INCREASE, FOOD GRAINS AND OILSEEDS DECREASE

The intended 1985 feed grain acreage (corn, oats, barley, and sorghum) of 125 million acres (50.7 million hectares) is up 3 percent from last year. Oilseeds (soybeans, cotton, peanuts, sunflower, and flaxseed) is expected to total 80.5 million acres (32.6 million hectares), down 5 percent from last year. Area planted to food grains (wheat, rice, and rye), at 79.7 million acres (32.2 million hectares), is down 6 percent from 1984.

UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY
AREA PLANTED
(DOMESTIC UNITS)

CROP	1983	1984	IND 1985 1/	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CORN	60,217	80,434	82,021	102.0
SORGHUM	11,880	17,249	17,898	103.8
OATS	20,289	12,364	12,942	104.7
BARLEY	10,422	11,887	12,379	104.1
ALL WHEAT	76,419	79,213	74,652	94.2
WINTER	62,105	63,419	57,599	90.8
DURUM	2,565	3,277	3,525	107.6
OTHER SPRING	11,749	12,517	13,528	108.1
RICE	2,190.0	2,804.0	2,468.0	88.0
SOYBEANS	63,779	67,735	64,360	95.0
FLAXSEED	605	555	610	109.9
PEANUTS	1,411.0	1,560.4	1,536.0	98.4
SUNFLOWER	3,110	3,754	3,090	82.3
ALL COTTON	7,926.3	11,145.5	10,957.1	98.3
UPLAND	7,863.3	11,067.9	10,892.1	98.4
AMER-PIMA	63.0	77.6	65.0	83.8
HAY 2/	59,717	61,585	62,281	101.1
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	1,180.0	1,497.0	1,497.0	100.0
SWEETPOTATOES	105.3	107.5	108.9	101.3
TOBACCO 2/	789.2	797.4	714.7	89.6

The CROP PRODUCTION report contains State and National estimates with related information on selected agricultural commodities. These data were prepared and adopted by the Crop Reporting Board which consists of commodity statisticians from the field offices and Washington headquarters.

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UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY
AREA PLANTED
(METRIC UNITS)

CROP	1983	1984	IND 1985 1/
		HECTARES	
CORN	24,369,220	32,550,840	33,193,080
SORGHUM	4,807,720	6,980,500	7,243,140
OATS	8,210,760	5,003,590	5,237,500
BARLEY	4,217,680	4,810,550	5,009,660
ALL WHEAT	30,926,000	32,056,710	30,210,920
WINTER	25,133,270	25,665,040	23,309,740
DURUM	1,038,030	1,326,170	1,426,530
OTHER SPRING	4,754,700	5,065,500	5,474,650
RICE	886,270	1,134,750	998,770
SOYBEANS	25,810,720	27,411,680	26,045,850
FLAXSEED	244,840	224,600	246,860
PEANUTS	571,020	631,480	621,600
SUNFLOWER	1,258,590	1,519,210	1,250,490
ALL COTTON	3,207,700	4,510,470	4,434,220
UPLAND	3,182,200	4,479,070	4,407,920
AMER-PIMA	25,500	31,400	26,300
HAY 2/	24,166,870	24,922,830	25,204,500
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	477,530	605,820	605,820
SWEETPOTATOES	42,610	43,500	44,070
TOBACCO 2/	319,380	322,700	289,230

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1985 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS, EXCEPT FOR WINTER WHEAT SEEDINGS WHICH WERE PUBLISHED DEC. 20, 1984 IN THE "SMALL GRAINS" REPORT. 2/ AREA HARVESTED.

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CORN: Farmers intend to plant 82.0 million acres (33.2 million hectares) of corn for all purposes in 1985. If these intentions materialize, planted acres will be 2 percent above last year and 36 percent above the PIK-reduced 1983 acreage.

Producers in the 12 North Central States, which include 80 percent of the total U.S. expected corn plantings, are intending to seed 2 percent more acres in 1985 than last year. All States except Michigan and Wisconsin are anticipating increased acreage. Kansas and Missouri farmers intend to increase corn area by 13 and 10 percent, respectively. Other increases are in the range of 1 to 4 percent. Wisconsin and Michigan are anticipating declines of 4 and 2 percent, respectively.

In the Southern States' plantings are expected to increase in all States except Alabama, Georgia, Florida, and Maryland. The largest increases are expected in Tennessee, where acreage is effected to be up by 150 thousand acres, and in Louisiana with a 95 thousand acre increase.

In the Northeast, Pennsylvania with a gain of 90 thousand acres, is the only State expecting a substantial acreage increase. In the West, California and Oregon are expecting the largest declines, with 50 thousand and 10 thousand acres, respectively. Colorado anticipates a 10 thousand acre increase. All other western States are expecting lesser changes in corn planted acreage while Montana's acreage is unchanged.

SORGHUM: Producers expect to plant 17.9 million acres (7.24 million hectares) of sorghum for all purposes in 1985. If these intentions are realized, planted acreage will increase 4 percent from last year and will be up 51 percent from the PIK-reduced crop of 1983.

Farmers in the South and Southeast continue to expand sorghum acreage in 1985. Acreage increases are expected in Mississippi, 81 percent; Alabama, 68 percent; Tennessee, 61 percent; Louisiana, 31 percent; Arkansas, 25 percent; Georgia, 21 percent; Kentucky, 15 percent; and South Carolina, 12 percent.

Northern and Central Plains States are expected to decrease acreage from last year. Acreage is estimated down in Nebraska, 5 percent; Kansas and Oklahoma, both 8 percent; South Dakota, 11 percent, and Colorado, 20 percent. Acreage in Texas is expected to be up 3 percent.

OATS: Producers plan to seed 12.9 million acres (5.24 million hectares) to oats in 1985, up 5 percent from the 12.4 million acres (5.00 million hectares) planted last year, but down 36 percent from 1983.

South Dakota farmers intend to plant 2.00 million acres, up 18 percent from 1984, while Minnesota producers expect to plant 1.45 million acres--a 3 percent decline. Other major producing States intentions and changes from last year follow: Iowa, 1.35 million acres, up 4 percent; Texas, 1.25 million acres, down 17 percent; North Dakota, 1.18 million acres, up 2 percent; and Wisconsin, 940 thousand acres, down 8 percent.

BARLEY: Planted acreage in 1985 is expected to increase 4 percent from 1984, if February 1 prospective plantings of 12.4 million acres (5.01 million hectares) are realized. This would be the most planted acres since 1963. Farmers in North Dakota, which has the most acreage planted to barley, plan to increase acreage by 12 percent; Montana, with the second most acreage, is down 1 percent from last year. Other major producing States and their changes from last year follow: Idaho, down 7 percent; Minnesota, up 5 percent; Washington, up 7 percent; South Dakota, up 23 percent and California, down 6 percent.

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ALL WHEAT: Seeded area of all wheat for the 1985 crop is expected to total 74.7 million acres (30.2 million hectares), 6 percent less than the 79.2 million acres (32.1 million hectares) seeded for 1984, and 2 percent less than the 1983 acreage. This estimate is based on farmers' intentions to seed spring wheat as of February 1 and the December 1, 1984 estimate of winter wheat seeded for 1985 harvest.

DURUM WHEAT: Producers intend to plant 3.53 million acres (1.43 million hectares) of durum wheat for 1985. This represents an 8 percent increase from the 3.28 million acres (1.33 million hectares) planted in 1984, and a 37 percent jump from the 1983 seeded acres. Intentions to plant in North Dakota, the leading durum State, are up 5 percent from 1984.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT: Growers intend to seed 13.5 million acres (5.47 million hectares) of spring wheat other than durum in 1985, up 8 percent from last year and 15 percent more than the 1983 planted acreage. Minnesota intentions are 9 percent above 1984, Montana--up 7 percent, South Dakota--up 16 percent. North Dakota acreage is 1 percent more than last year.

RICE: Planted area of rice is expected to total 2.47 million acres (999 thousand hectares) in 1985, down 12 percent from last year. Declines reflecting changes in the 1985 rice program, range from 14 percent in California to 11 percent in both Arkansas and Louisiana.

Long grain acreage is indicated at 1.97 million acres, 8 percent less than 1984. Medium grain at 421 thousand acres, is down 25 percent and short grain, at 81.0 thousand acres, is off 22 percent. The relatively large declines reflect the unfavorable export outlook, the major market for medium and short grain rice.

SOYBEANS: Growers intend to plant 64.4 million acres (26.0 million hectares) of soybeans in 1985, down 5 percent from the 67.7 million acres (27.4 million hectares) planted last year. Compared with 1984, 25 States expect acreage decreases, 2 expect increases and 2 are unchanged.

Acreage intentions in the North Central States are 43.6 million acres (17.7 million hectares), down 3 percent from last year. All States in this area expect reductions in acreage except Wisconsin, where a 9 percent increase is shown, and Indiana, unchanged from 1984.

Growers in the Middle and South Atlantic States intend to plant 7.06 million acres (2.86 million hectares), down 7 percent from a year ago. In this region, Pennsylvania reported the only acreage increase and North Carolina's acreage is unchanged from 1984. All other States expect acreage reductions.

Prospective plantings in the South Central States total 13.7 million acres (5.54 million hectares), down 11 percent from 1984. All States in this area expect plantings to be below last year's level.

FLAXSEED: Producers intend to plant 610 thousand acres (247 thousand hectares) in 1985, up 10 percent from last year.

Planted acreage is expected to increase in all States except South Dakota, which fell 5 percent from last year. Minnesota is showing a 20 percent increase and North Dakota is up 13 percent.

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PEANUTS: Area planted to peanuts is expected to total 1.54 million acres (622 thousand hectares), down 2 percent from last year. All producing States, except Texas, expect acreage to remain the same or decline from last year. Texas growers plan to plant 6 percent more peanuts than last year, reversing a downward trend in acreage since 1979. Most growers are waiting until contracts are secured for their additional peanuts before making final planting plans.

Acreage is expected to be down 3 percent in the Southeast and 2 percent in the Virginia-Carolina area, but up 3 percent in the Southwest.

SUNFLOWER: Area planted to sunflower for all purposes in 1985 is 3.09 million acres (1.25 million hectares), down 18 percent from last year. Planting intentions for the oil types, at 2.84 million acres (1.15 million hectares), is down 19 percent from a year ago. The reduction in the oil type planings, which represents 92 percent of the acreage, was slightly offset by a 4 percent increase in non-oil type acreage. Indicated non-oil type plantings is 247 thousand acres (100 thousand hectares).

Oil type planting intentions are down in all States except Texas, which increased 88 percent from last year. Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota decreased plantings by 8, 20, and 27 percent, respectively. Non-oil acreage intentions are up 79 percent in Minnesota and unchanged from a year ago in North Dakota. These two States account for 99 percent of the non-oil acreage intentions.

COTTON: Intended area of all cotton for 1985 totals 11.0 million acres (4.43 million hectares), 2 percent below 1984 plantings. Upland acreage, at 10.9 million acres (4.41 million hectares), is 2 percent below 1984 and American-Pima, at 65.0 thousand acres (26.3 thousand hectares), is down 16 percent from last year. Although many growers have finalized planting plans for 1985, some decisions will be delayed until the end of the program signup period which ends March 1.

In the Southeastern States, prospective plantings point to 745 thousand acres for 1985, 9 percent above 1984. Good yields the last three years and the success of the boll weevil eradication program have sparked renewed interest in growing cotton.

Delta growers plan to plant 2.65 million acres, 1 percent less than 1984 planted acreage. Acreage equal to last year is expected in Arkansas, Mississippi and Tennessee but a small decline is indicated in Louisiana and Missouri.

Intended Upland acreage in Texas and Oklahoma is 5.67 million acres, 2 percent less than last year. With depressed prices for competing crops and favorable residual soil moisture for planting the dry land acreage, growers indicate they will reduce cotton acreage 1 percent from 1984 in Texas and 13 percent in Oklahoma.

Planted Upland acreage is expected to total 1.81 million acres in the Western States, 5 percent below last year.

ALL HAY: Acreage of all hay to be harvested in 1985 is expected to increase 1 percent from the 1984 harvest. Farmers report intentions to harvest 62.3 million acres (25.2 million hectares) in 1985 compared with 61.6 million acres (24.9 million hectares) in 1984.

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Michigan farmers report intentions to harvest 1.90 million acres, up 9 percent from 1984. Other major producing States' intentions and percentage increases from last year are as follows: Texas, 13.20 million acres, 5 percent; Montana, 2.30 million acres, 5 percent; Kansas, 2.70 million acres, 2 percent; and New York, 2.30 million acres, 2 percent.

Major States with intentions unchanged from last year's estimate of harvested acres are Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Daktoa, and Wisconsin.

States with intentions to decrease acreage include Colorado, 1.38 million acres, 4 percent; Missouri, 3.35 million acres, 3 percent; and Nebraska, 3.65 million acres, 1 percent.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS: Farmers across the U.S. intend to plant 1.50 million acres (606 thousand hectares) of dry edible beans in 1985. This is equal to last year's plantings but up 27 percent from the short 1983 crop. Michigan and Montana anticipate the same acreage as last year. Kansas growers are looking at a sharp increase from last year; while intended plantings in Nebraska and Utah are down sharply. Moderate increases are planned in California, Colorado, Washington, North Dakota, and New York. Moderate decreases from last year's planted acreages are expected in Idaho, Wyoming, and Minnesota.

SWEETPOTATOES: Planting intentions for sweetpotatoes in 1985 total 109 thousand acres (44.1 thousand hectares), a gain of 1 percent from last year and 3 percent above 1983 planted acres. North Carolina producers expect to plant 41.0 thousand acres this year--a 5 percent increase from 1984. Smaller growers are being tempted back into production by steady prices for the past two years. California growers intend a 2 percent increase to 9200 acres. Acreage in Louisiana will be down again, if present plans materialize. Growers there plan to plant 23.0 thousand areas, a 4 percent decline. Texas is looking for an 8 percent increase this year; Mississippi should gain 10 percent. Alabama and Georgia growers anticipate fewer acres by 3 and 9 percent, respectively, than were planted in 1984.

TOBACCO: Growers intend to harvest 715 thousand acres (289 thousand hectares) of tobacco in 1985. This is 10 percent less than in 1984, down 9 percent from 1983 and the smallest acreage since 1881.

Flue-cured growers intend to harvest 361 thousand acres (146 thousand hectares). This record low is 8 percent below the previous record low set in 1984 and 12 percent less than the 1983 harvest. Expected acreage is down from last year in all of the 5 producing States. North Carolina with 240 thousand acres is 8 percent below the previous year.

Burley area harvested is expected to total 273 thousand acres (110 thousand hectares), off 14 percent from 1984 and 7 percent below 1983. Intended acreage is down in 7 of the 8 producing States. Kentucky's 175 thousand acres are down 17 percent from last year. Tennessee's 55.0 thousand acres are off 11 percent from 1984.

All other tobacco area intended to be harvested is expected to total 80.7 thousand acres (32.7 thousand hectares) compared with 85.1 thousand acres (34.4 thousand hectares) harvested last year. Maryland's acreage at 23.0 thousand is off 4 percent from 1984.

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AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, CERTAIN CROPS, UNITED STATES, 1976-85

YEAR	CORN		SORGHUM		OATS		BARLEY	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
	1,000 ACRES							
1976	84,588	71,506	18,143	14,466	16,620	11,834	9,301	8,439
1977	84,328	71,614	16,636	13,797	17,732	13,485	10,778	9,728
1978	81,675	71,930	16,197	13,410	16,407	11,126	9,989	9,248
1979	81,394	72,400	15,277	12,901	13,960	9,682	8,116	7,527
1980	84,043	72,961	15,639	12,513	13,381	8,657	8,320	7,260
1981	84,097	74,524	15,930	13,677	13,632	9,407	9,618	9,038
1982	81,857	72,719	16,028	14,137	13,951	10,258	9,549	9,013
1983	60,217	51,483	11,880	10,001	20,289	9,072	10,422	9,731
1984	80,434	71,776	17,249	15,348	12,364	8,123	11,887	11,171
1985 1/	82,021		17,898		12,942		12,379	

YEAR	SPRING WHEAT				RICE		FLAXSEED	
	DURUM		OTHER					
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
	1,000 ACRES							
1976	4,748	4,584	17,825	16,765	2,489.0	2,480.0	1,045	955
1977	3,183	3,025	15,758	14,889	2,261.0	2,249.0	1,330	1,239
1978	4,110	4,024	14,330	13,980	2,993.0	2,970.0	710	687
1979	4,042	3,932	15,595	15,095	2,890.0	2,869.0	922	878
1980	5,525	4,840	17,492	14,650	3,380.0	3,312.0	759	663
1981	5,776	5,655	16,928	16,511	3,827.0	3,792.0	605	577
1982	4,290	4,177	16,426	16,127	3,295.0	3,262.0	780	735
1983	2,565	2,492	11,749	11,314	2,190.0	2,169.0	605	580
1984	3,277	3,219	12,517	12,196	2,804.0	2,782.0	555	538
1985 1/	3,525		13,528		2,468.0		610	

YEAR	COTTON		TOBACCO	SUGARBEETS	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
	1,000 ACRES				
1976	11,635.5	10,913.5	1,046.9	1,525.4	1,478.8
1977	13,679.5	13,275.3	965.8	1,272.6	1,216.2
1978	13,375.1	12,400.0	963.7	1,305.4	1,269.2
1979	13,977.5	12,830.9	827.7	1,160.7	1,119.7
1980	14,533.8	13,214.8	921.0	1,231.3	1,189.5
1981	14,330.1	13,841.2	976.6	1,251.6	1,228.1
1982	11,345.4	9,733.9	912.7	1,054.2	1,026.8
1983	7,926.3	7,347.5	789.2	1,081.4	1,055.8
1984	11,145.5	10,460.5	797.4	1,121.2	1,096.2
1985 1/	10,957.1		714.7	NA	

SEE FOOTNOTES ON PAGE B-2.

CONTINUED

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AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, CERTAIN CROPS, UNITED STATES, 1976-85 CONTINUED

YEAR	SWEETPOTATOES		DRY EDIBLE BEANS		SOYBEANS	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR BEANS
	1,000 ACRES					
1976	119.8	114.8	1,531.8	1,489.3	50,269	49,401
1977	111.8	107.1	1,402.7	1,269.9	58,978	57,830
1978	115.7	112.2	1,503.9	1,454.4	64,708	63,663
1979	117.9	114.2	1,427.0	1,387.7	71,411	70,343
1980	107.8	102.2	1,920.0	1,859.0	69,930	67,813
1981	113.2	109.8	2,390.0	2,270.0	67,543	66,163
1982	118.7	115.4	1,924.5	1,777.0	70,884	69,442
1983	105.3	102.4	1,180.0	1,138.7	63,779	62,525
1984	107.5	104.6	1,497.0	1,456.3	67,735	66,093
1985 1/	108.9		1,497.0		64,360	

YEAR	PEANUTS		SUNFLOWER 2/		TOTAL 3/	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR NUTS	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
	1,000 ACRES					
1976	1,544.6	1,517.5	834	810	223,266	212,532
1977	1,540.6	1,512.4	2,321	2,205	232,278	220,726
1978	1,540.8	1,509.1	2,840	2,798	232,764	222,775
1979	1,545.9	1,519.7	5,555	5,410	238,219	229,189
1980	1,521.4	1,399.8	3,910	3,683	242,614	227,067
1981	1,514.0	1,488.7	3,865	3,811	242,397	233,547
1982	1,311.4	1,277.4	4,815	4,724	238,542	229,513
1983	1,411.0	1,373.5	3,110	3,063	199,299	183,737
1984	1,560.4	1,517.5	3,754	3,692	228,805	219,520
1985 1/	1,536.0		3,090		227,635	

YEAR	WINTER WHEAT		ALL HAY
	PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL	HARVESTED	HARVESTED
	1,000 ACRES		
1976	57,822	49,578	60,377
1977	56,469	48,772	60,988
1978	47,549	38,491	62,113
1979	51,787	43,427	61,279
1980	57,771	51,635	58,870
1981	65,547	58,476	59,599
1982	65,516	57,633	59,812
1983	62,105	47,584	59,717
1984	63,419	51,513	61,585
1985 1/	57,599		62,281

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1985 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS, EXCEPT FOR WINTER WHEAT SEEDINGS WHICH WERE PUBLISHED DEC 20, 1984 IN THE SMALL GRAINS REPORT. 2/ MINN, N DAK, S DAK AND TEX; MINN AND N DAK FOR 1976. 3/ THE PLANTED ACREAGE IS THE SUM OF THE PLANTED ACREAGES LISTED (EXCLUDING WINTER WHEAT) PLUS TOBACCO ACREAGE HARVESTED. THE 1985 TOTAL EXCLUDES SUGARBEETS. THE HARVESTED ACREAGE IS THE SUM OF THE HARVESTED ITEMS LISTED (EXCLUDING WINTER WHEAT AND HAY) PLUS CORN AND SORGHUM FOR SILAGE AND FORAGE ACREAGE.
NA - NOT AVAILABLE.

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CORN

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	350	450	425	94
ARIZ	25	32	35	109
ARK	40	55	70	127
CALIF	440	570	520	91
COLO	780	840	850	101
CONN	60	64	65	102
DEL	155	160	165	103
FLA	168	250	230	92
GA	830	1,080	1,040	96
IDAHO	145	165	170	103
ILL	8,200	11,200	11,400	102
IND	4,900	6,200	6,300	102
IOWA	9,100	13,400	13,650	102
KANS	1,140	1,050	1,190	113
KY	1,230	1,650	1,680	102
LA	70	95	190	200
MAINE	40	42	43	102
MD	650	685	685	100
MASS	43	45	45	100
MICH	2,200	3,050	3,000	98
MINN	5,100	7,250	7,300	101
MISS	100	120	130	108
MO	1,700	2,100	2,300	110
MONT	65	90	90	100
NEBR	5,300	7,400	7,500	101
N H	26	27	27	100
N J	125	140	140	100
N MEX	70	78	74	95
N Y	1,200	1,350	1,350	100
N C	1,500	1,800	1,850	103
N DAK	720	970	1,000	103
OHIO	3,080	4,150	4,300	104
OKLA	65	75	80	107
OREG	65	75	65	87
PA	1,600	1,780	1,870	105
R I	4	4	4	100
S C	320	490	540	110
S DAK	2,450	3,400	3,500	103
TENN	650	850	1,000	118
TEX	1,150	1,680	1,750	104
UTAH	80	82	80	98
VT	108	113	113	100
VA	610	750	775	103
WASH	160	200	205	103
W VA	103	115	120	104
WIS	3,190	4,150	4,000	96
WYO	110	112	105	94
U S	60,217	80,434	82,021	102.0

CORN - 1984 REVISED

STATE	ALL CORN	CORN FOR GRAIN		
	AREA PLANTED	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD PER ACRE	PRODUCTION
	1,000 ACRES		BUSHELS	1,000 BUSHELS
WASH	200	150	155.0	23,250
U S	80,434	71,816	106.6	7,656,195

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SORGHUM

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	125	220	370	168
ARIZ	20	18	11	61
ARK	350	620	775	125
CALIF	50	55	40	73
COLO	295	500	400	80
GA	118	165	200	121
ILL	145	320	450	141
IND 1/	20	20		
IOWA 1/	40	20		
KANS	3,550	4,800	4,400	92
KY	48	130	150	115
LA	200	290	380	131
MISS	260	415	750	181
MO	740	1,400	1,600	114
NEBR	1,200	2,100	2,000	95
N MEX	200	300	295	98
N C	68	75	70	93
OKLA	420	530	490	92
S C	50	60	67	112
S DAK	400	560	500	89
TENN	110	280	450	161
TEX	3,450	4,350	4,500	103
VA 1/	21	21		
U S	11,880	17,249	17,898	103.8

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1984 CROP.

SWEETPOTATOES

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	5.0	6.0	5.8	97
CALIF	8.8	9.0	9.2	102
GA	6.0	6.6	6.0	91
LA	25.0	24.0	23.0	96
MD	1.1	1.1	1.1	100
MISS	4.8	5.0	5.5	110
N J	2.5	2.4	2.4	100
N C	38.0	39.0	41.0	105
S C	4.0	5.0	5.0	100
TENN	1.4	1.0	1.0	100
TEX	7.4	7.6	8.2	108
VA	1.3	.8	.7	88
U S	105.3	107.5	108.9	101.3

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OATS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	80	80	100	125
ARK	60	50	30	60
CALIF	310	320	365	114
COLO	115	130	115	88
GA	155	125	120	96
IDAHO	69	75	72	96
ILL	2,100	375	390	104
IND	380	120	170	142
IOWA	4,700	1,300	1,350	104
KANS	145	175	225	129
KY	28	25	20	80
MAINE	42	47	51	109
MD	17	18	17	94
MICH	450	370	450	122
MINN	2,800	1,500	1,450	97
MO	110	65	160	246
MONT	210	220	225	102
NEBR	670	420	440	105
N J	6	7	6	86
N Y	260	230	300	130
N C	140	125	110	88
N DAK	1,500	1,150	1,175	102
OHIO	450	250	350	140
OKLA	150	190	220	116
OREG	115	115	150	130
PA	330	300	360	120
S C	64	70	70	100
S DAK	2,000	1,700	2,000	118
TENN 2/	35	30		
TEX	1,400	1,500	1,250	83
UTAH	26	26	25	96
VA	47	40	40	100
WASH	75	75	70	93
W VA	14	11	11	100
WIS	1,140	1,020	940	92
WYO	96	110	115	105
U S	20,289	12,364	12,942	104.7

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.
2/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1984 CROP.

DURUM WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ARIZ	65	82	55	67
CALIF	80	100	90	90
MINN	40	35	35	100
MONT	210	215	350	163
N DAK	2,090	2,750	2,900	105
S DAK	80	95	95	100
U S	2,565	3,277	3,525	107.6

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BARLEY 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ARIZ	32	55	65	118
CALIF	560	540	510	94
COLO	232	350	300	86
DEL	61	55	60	109
IDAHO	1,050	1,370	1,280	93
KANS	100	110	120	109
KY	34	40	32	80
MD	100	108	105	97
MICH	35	35	33	94
MINN	1,000	1,050	1,100	105
MONT	1,950	2,320	2,300	99
NEBR	75	88	115	131
NEV	37	40	44	110
N J	25	21	21	100
N MEX	27	25	22	88
N C	55	70	75	107
N DAK	2,600	2,950	3,300	112
OKLA	40	70	85	121
OREG	280	290	310	107
PA	70	75	70	93
S C	27	34	34	100
S DAK	580	610	750	123
TEX	70	60	70	117
UTAH	160	170	165	97
VA	124	120	118	98
WASH	880	1,000	1,070	107
W VA 2/	5	6		
WIS	53	55	55	100
WYO	160	170	170	100
U S	10,422	11,887	12,379	104.1

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.
2/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1984 CROP.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
COLO	65	75	85	113
IDAHO	500	400	500	125
MINN	2,200	2,200	2,400	109
MONT	2,050	2,100	2,250	107
NEV	12	18	20	111
N DAK	5,100	5,450	5,500	101
OREG	90	70	100	143
S DAK	1,450	1,900	2,200	116
UTAH	30	39	37	95
WASH	200	220	395	180
WIS	28	20	20	100
WYO	24	25	21	84
U S	11,749	12,517	13,528	108.1

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RICE

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
	LONG GRAIN			
ARK	794.0	1,068.0	956.0	90
CALIF	22.0	59.0	60.0	102
LA	210.0	340.0	360.0	106
MISS	162.0	195.0	170.0	87
MO	61.0	74.0	65.0	88
TEX	310.0	404.0	355.0	88
U S	1,559.0	2,140.0	1,966.0	91.9
	MEDIUM GRAIN			
ARK	122.0	80.0	64.0	80
CALIF	200.0	282.0	240.0	85
LA	180.0	190.0	110.0	58
MO	2.0	2.0	2.0	100
TEX	10.0	6.0	5.0	83
U S	514.0	560.0	421.0	75.2
	SHORT GRAIN			
ARK	9.0	12.0	10.0	83
CALIF	108.0	91.0	70.0	77
MO		1.0	1.0	100
U S	117.0	104.0	81.0	77.9
	ALL			
ARK	925.0	1,160.0	1,030.0	89
CALIF	330.0	432.0	370.0	86
LA	390.0	530.0	470.0	89
MISS	162.0	195.0	170.0	87
MO	63.0	77.0	68.0	88
TEX	320.0	410.0	360.0	88
U S	2,190.0	2,804.0	2,468.0	88.0

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SOYBEANS

STATE	AREA PLANTED		IND	
	1983	1984	1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	1,550	1,400	1,100	79
ARK	3,900	4,050	3,900	96
DEL	255	260	250	96
FLA	327	340	300	88
GA	2,050	2,100	1,800	86
ILL	9,100	9,200	9,100	99
IND	4,000	4,400	4,400	100
IOWA	8,000	8,500	8,450	99
KANS	1,600	1,730	1,550	90
KY	1,500	1,520	1,400	92
LA	2,670	2,450	2,250	92
MD	390	435	430	99
MICH	1,050	1,200	1,150	96
MINN	4,650	5,300	5,100	96
MISS	3,200	3,300	2,900	88
MO	5,300	5,500	5,200	95
NEBR	2,100	2,600	2,400	92
N J	135	135	130	96
N C	1,750	1,850	1,850	100
N DAK	540	750	670	89
OHIO	3,300	3,800	3,750	99
OKLA	250	240	210	88
PA	152	175	200	114
S C	1,480	1,520	1,350	89
S DAK	1,000	1,400	1,330	95
TENN	2,020	1,900	1,550	82
TEX	460	450	370	82
VA	650	750	745	99
WIS	400	480	525	109
U S	63,779	67,735	64,360	95.0

SUNFLOWER

STATE AND VARIETAL TYPE	AREA PLANTED		IND	
	1983	1984	1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
OIL				
MINN	240	250	230	92
N DAK	2,230	2,630	2,100	80
S DAK	449	597	438	73
TEX	35	40	75	188
U S	2,954	3,517	2,843	80.8
NON-OIL				
MINN	10	14	25	179
N DAK	145	220	220	100
S DAK	1	3	2	67
TEX	0	0	0	0
U S	156	237	247	104.2
ALL				
MINN	250	264	255	97
N DAK	2,375	2,850	2,320	81
S DAK	450	600	440	73
TEX	35	40	75	188
U S	3,110	3,754	3,090	82.3

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PEANUTS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	182.0	220.0	210.0	93
FLA	69.0	85.0	85.0	100
GA	567.0	640.0	620.0	97
N MEX	11.0	13.4	12.0	90
N C	150.0	157.0	157.0	100
OKLA	93.0	97.0	95.0	98
S C	13.0	15.0	14.0	93
TEX	230.0	235.0	250.0	106
VA	96.0	98.0	93.0	95
U S	1,411.0	1,560.4	1,536.0	98.4

DRY EDIBLE BEANS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CALIF	146.0	191.0	205.0	107
COLO	155.0	195.0	210.0	108
IDAHO	90.0	140.0	130.0	93
KANS	11.0	13.0	17.0	131
MICH	360.0	400.0	400.0	100
MINN	42.0	52.0	50.0	96
MONT	3.0	8.5	8.5	100
NEBR	135.0	175.0	140.0	80
N Y	26.0	35.0	36.0	103
N DAK	170.0	205.0	220.0	107
UTAH	7.0	9.5	7.5	79
WASH	16.0	35.0	38.0	109
WYO	19.0	38.0	35.0	92
U S	1,180.0	1,497.0	1,497.0	100.0

1/ EXCLUDES BEANS GROWN FOR GARDEN SEED.

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HAY

STATE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	650	680	700	103
ARIZ	170	175	195	111
ARK	885	900	905	101
CALIF	1,480	1,530	1,550	101
COLO	1,470	1,430	1,375	96
CONN	86	91	94	103
DEL	20	21	21	100
FLA	255	240	270	113
GA	500	550	520	95
IDAHO	1,420	1,400	1,400	100
ILL	1,120	1,220	1,250	102
IND	790	815	800	98
IOWA	2,100	2,150	2,150	100
KANS	2,350	2,640	2,700	102
KY	1,525	1,680	1,720	102
LA	362	340	360	106
MAINE	230	221	225	102
MD	226	230	226	98
MASS	123	126	126	100
MICH	1,400	1,750	1,900	109
MINN	2,830	2,800	2,800	100
MISS	675	680	700	103
MO	3,160	3,450	3,350	97
MONT	2,170	2,200	2,300	105
NEBR	3,650	3,700	3,650	99
NEV	530	525	530	101
N H	89	88	89	101
N J	115	120	125	104
N MEX	320	350	350	100
N Y	2,270	2,260	2,300	102
N C	390	410	430	105
N DAK	2,900	2,900	2,900	100
OHIO	1,260	1,350	1,450	107
OKLA	1,940	1,940	2,000	103
OREG	1,110	1,105	1,080	98
PA	1,970	1,980	1,980	100
R I	11	10	10	100
S C	215	230	215	93
S DAK	4,040	4,310	4,310	100
TENN	1,350	1,500	1,550	103
TEX	3,070	3,040	3,200	105
UTAH	595	610	615	101
VT	445	440	440	100
VA	1,040	1,058	1,070	101
WASH	790	800	830	104
W VA	640	630	640	102
WIS	3,800	3,700	3,700	100
WYO	1,180	1,210	1,180	98
U S	59,717	61,585	62,281	101.1

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COTTON

CROP AND STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
UPLAND				
ALA	219.0	308.0	300.0	97
ARIZ	291.0	425.0	380.0	89
ARK	320.0	475.0	475.0	100
CALIF	960.0	1,410.0	1,350.0	96
FLA	12.5	17.0	22.0	129
GA	120.0	175.0	230.0	131
KANS	.4	1.0	2.0	200
LA	420.0	650.0	620.0	95
MISS	687.0	1,050.0	1,050.0	100
MO	108.0	165.0	160.0	97
N MEX	56.0	75.0	77.0	103
N C	60.0	96.0	100.0	104
OKLA	320.0	425.0	370.0	87
S C	69.0	105.0	115.0	110
TENN	220.0	340.0	340.0	100
TEX	4,000.0	5,350.0	5,300.0	99
VA	.4	.9	1.1	122
U S	7,863.3	11,067.9	10,892.1	98.4
AMER-PIMA				
ARIZ	29.5	48.0	35.0	73
N MEX	11.1	10.0	10.0	100
TEX	22.4	19.6	20.0	102
U S	63.0	77.6	65.0	83.8
ALL				
ALA	219.0	308.0	300.0	97
ARIZ	320.5	473.0	415.0	88
ARK	320.0	475.0	475.0	100
CALIF	960.0	1,410.0	1,350.0	96
FLA	12.5	17.0	22.0	129
GA	120.0	175.0	230.0	131
KANS	.4	1.0	2.0	200
LA	420.0	650.0	620.0	95
MISS	687.0	1,050.0	1,050.0	100
MO	108.0	165.0	160.0	97
N MEX	67.1	85.0	87.0	102
N C	60.0	96.0	100.0	104
OKLA	320.0	425.0	370.0	87
S C	69.0	105.0	115.0	110
TENN	220.0	340.0	340.0	100
TEX	4,022.4	5,369.6	5,320.0	99
VA	.4	.9	1.1	122
U S	7,926.3	11,145.5	10,957.1	98.3

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TOBACCO BY STATES

STATE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	ACRES			PERCENT
CONN	1,930	1,770	1,890	107
FLA	7,800	7,000	6,200	89
GA	44,000	39,000	38,000	97
IND	8,100	8,600	7,800	91
KY	203,300	228,600	191,700	84
MD	27,000	24,000	23,000	96
MASS	425	500	500	100
MO	3,100	2,900	2,700	93
N C	277,700	272,000	249,500	92
OHIO	11,900	12,100	11,000	91
PA	12,000	12,000	12,000	100
S C	54,000	48,000	45,000	94
TENN	72,910	75,980	68,000	89
VA	54,190	54,650	47,100	86
W VA	2,200	2,300	2,300	100
WIS	8,600	8,000	8,000	100
U S	789,155	797,400	714,690	89.6

FLAXSEED

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
MINN	85	50	60	120
N DAK	410	400	450	113
S DAK	110	105	100	95
U S	605	555	610	109.9

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TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

CLASS AND TYPE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1983	1984	IND 1985	1985/1984
	ACRES			PERCENT
CLASS 1, FLUE-CURED				
TYPES 11-14				
FLA	7,800	7,000	6,200	89
GA	44,000	39,000	38,000	97
N C	267,000	262,000	240,000	92
S C	54,000	48,000	45,000	94
VA	37,000	38,000	32,000	84
U S	409,800	394,000	361,200	92
CLASS 3A, LIGHT AIR-CURED				
TYPE 31				
IND	8,100	8,600	7,800	91
KY	186,000	210,000	175,000	83
MO	3,100	2,900	2,700	93
N C	10,700	10,000	9,500	95
OHIO	10,500	11,000	9,900	90
TENN	60,000	62,000	55,000	89
VA	12,000	11,500	10,600	92
W VA	2,200	2,300	2,300	100
U S	292,600	318,300	272,800	86
ALL OTHER CLASSES AND TYPES				
CONN	1,930	1,770	1,890	107
KY	17,300	18,600	16,700	90
MD	27,000	24,000	23,000	96
MASS	425	500	500	100
OHIO	1,400	1,100	1,100	100
PA	12,000	12,000	12,000	100
TENN	12,910	13,980	13,000	93
VA	5,190	5,150	4,500	87
WIS	8,600	8,000	8,000	100
U S	86,755	85,100	80,690	95
ALL	789,155	797,400	714,690	89.6

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